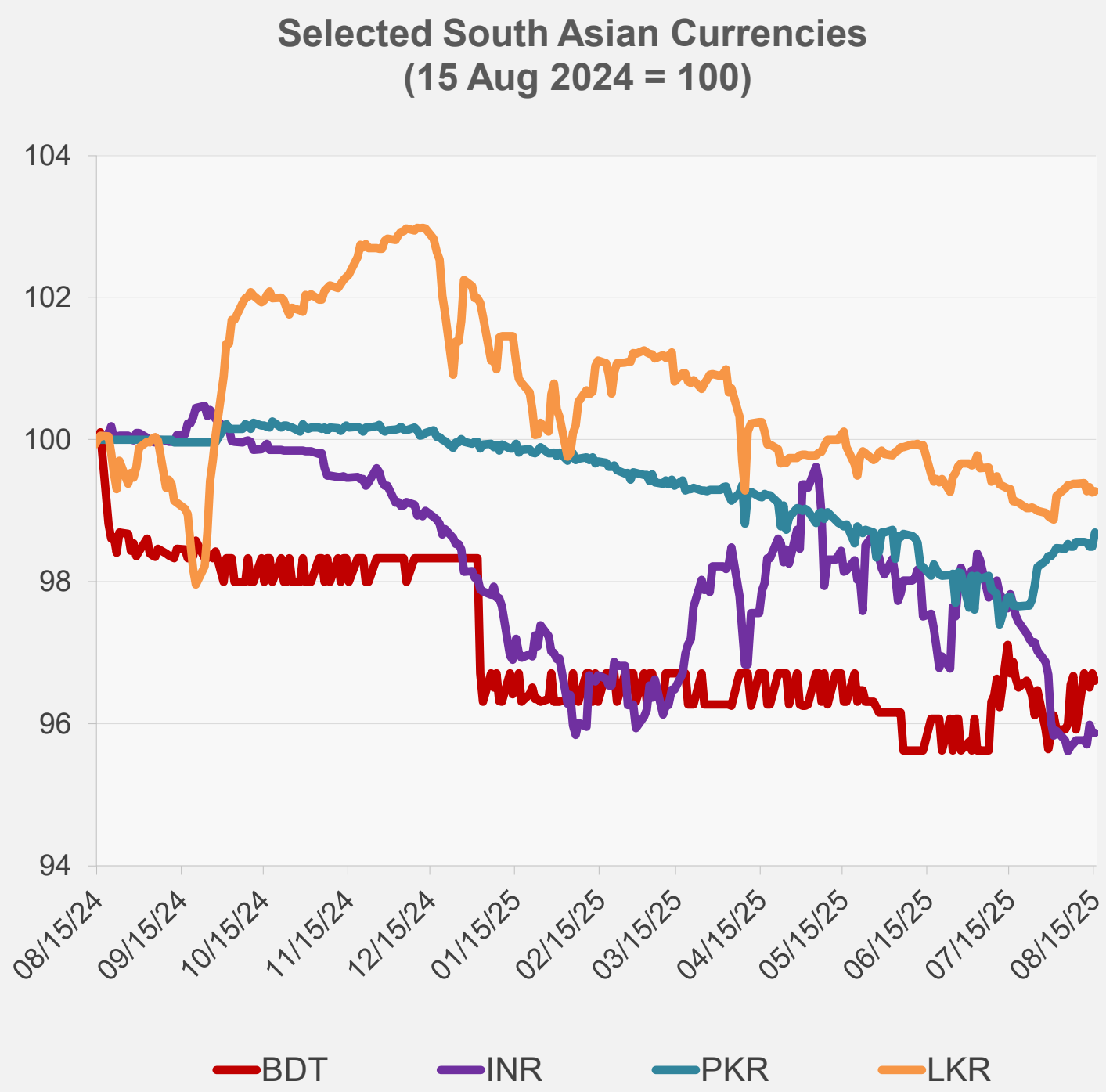
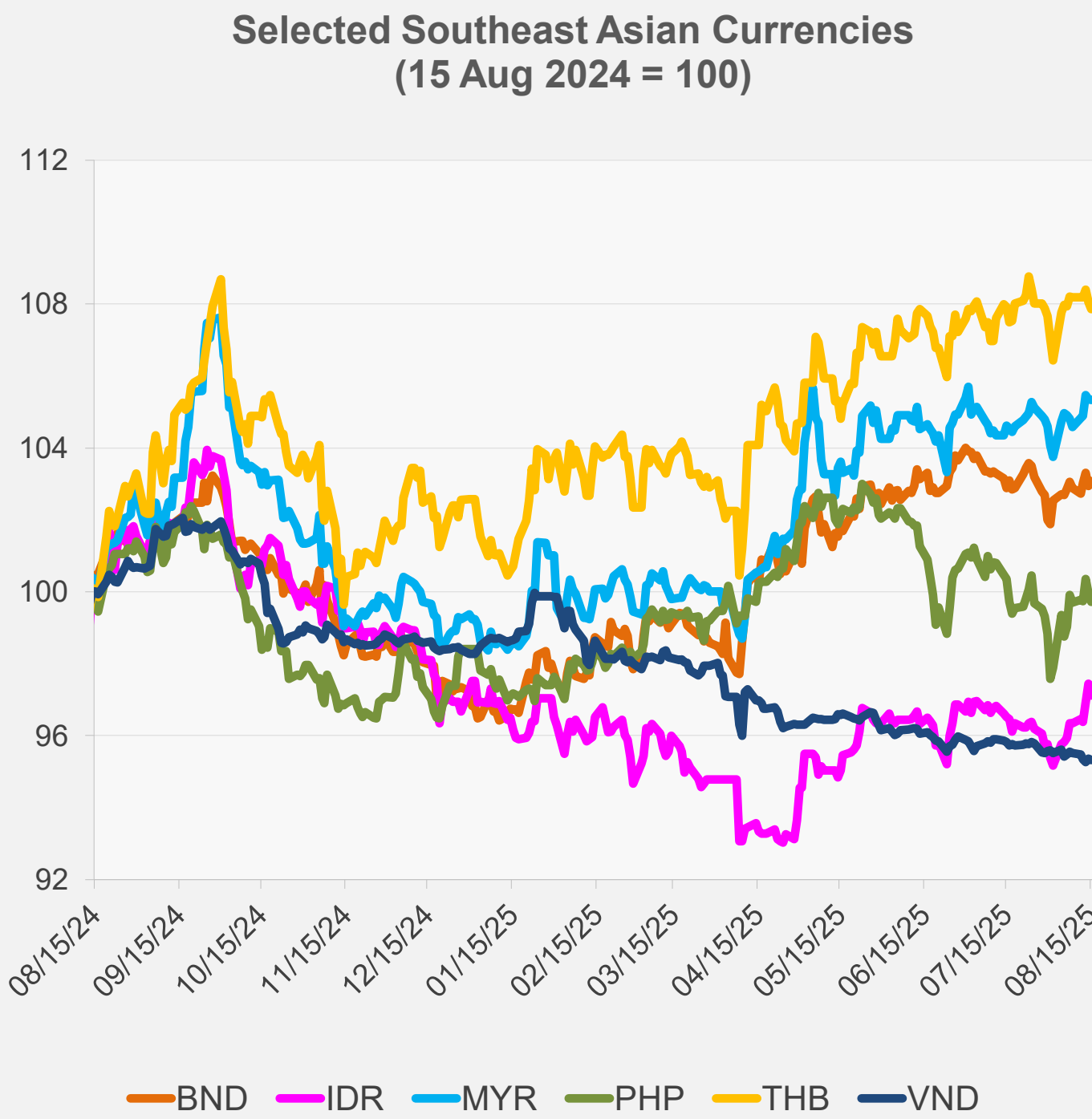
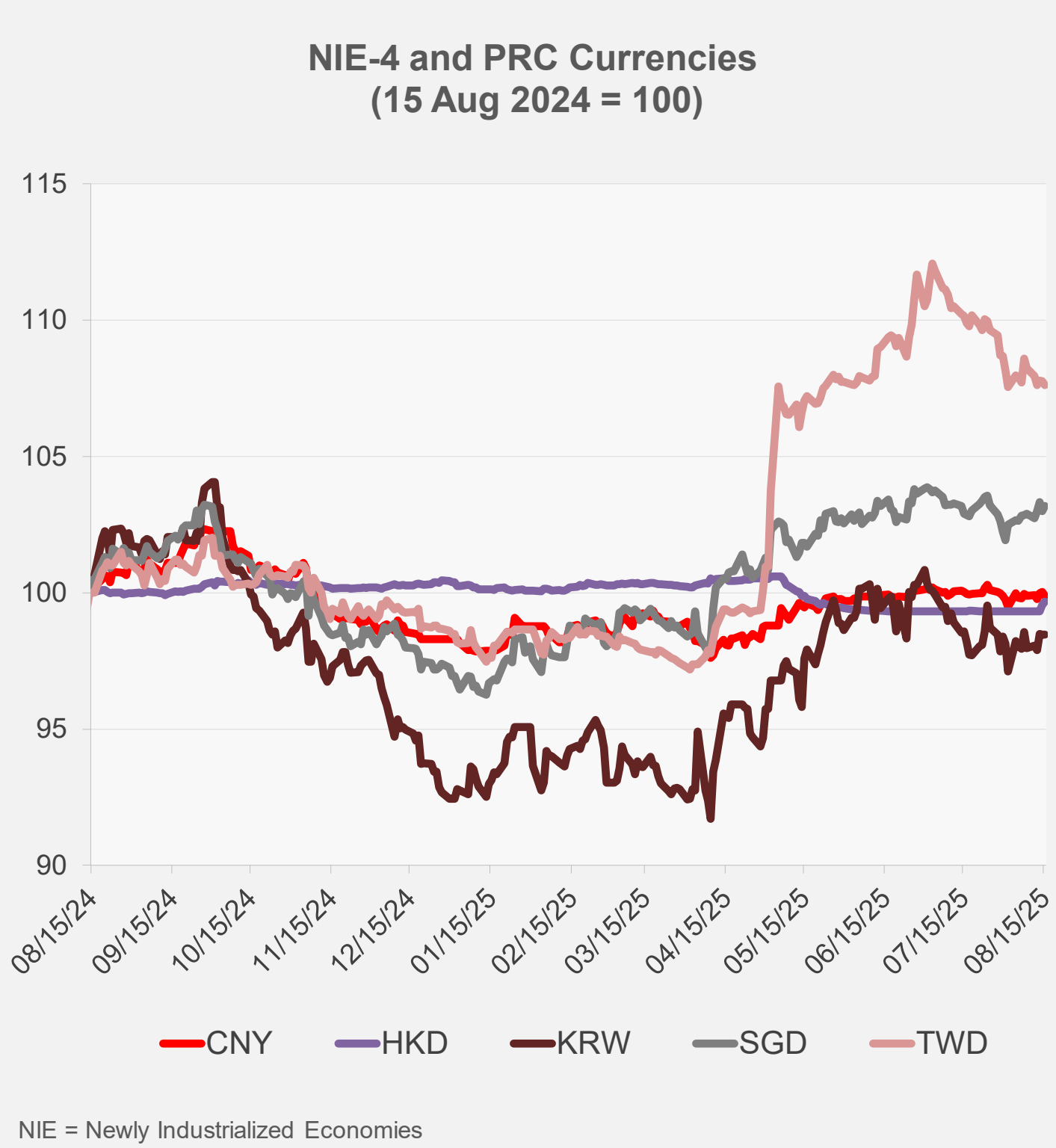
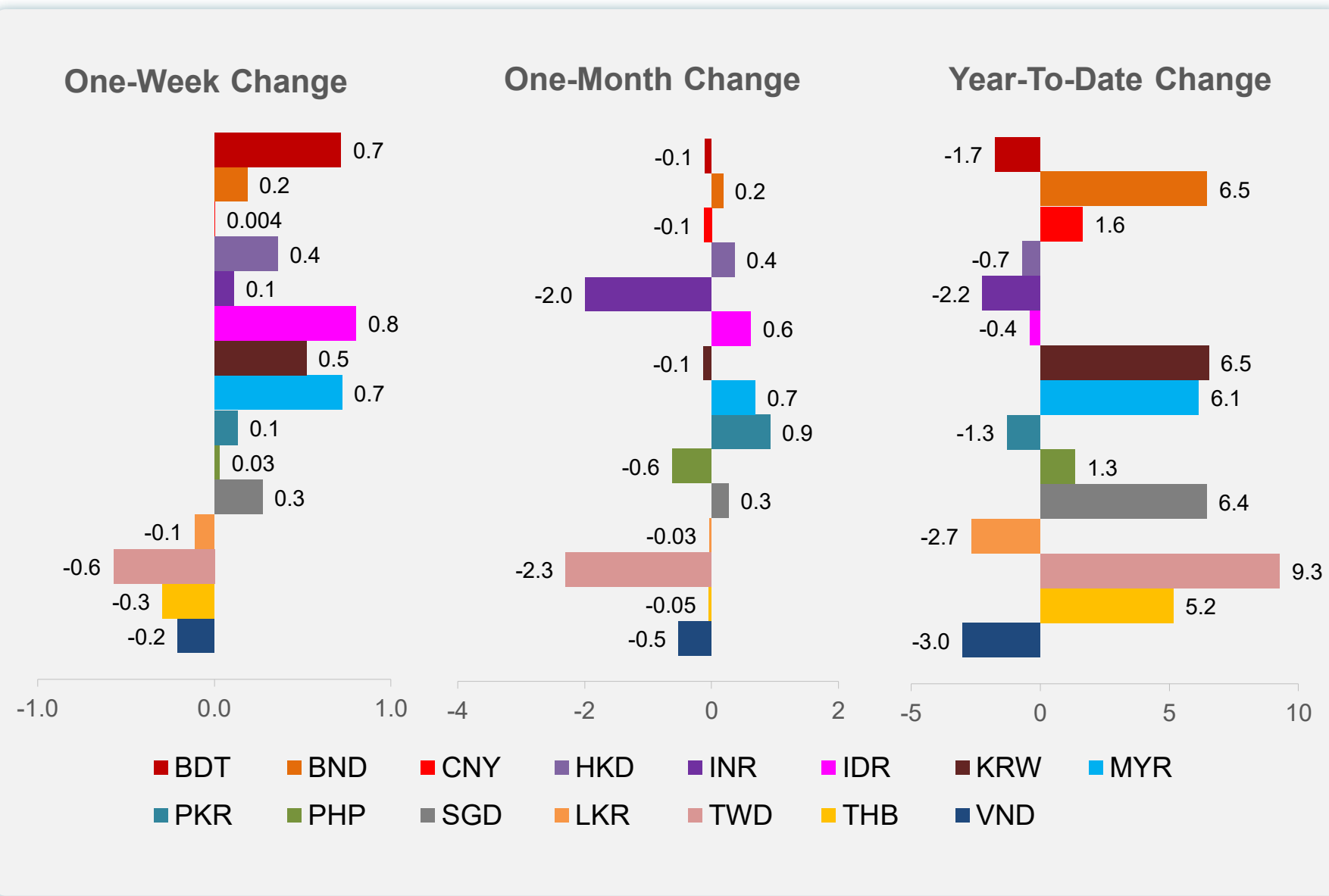
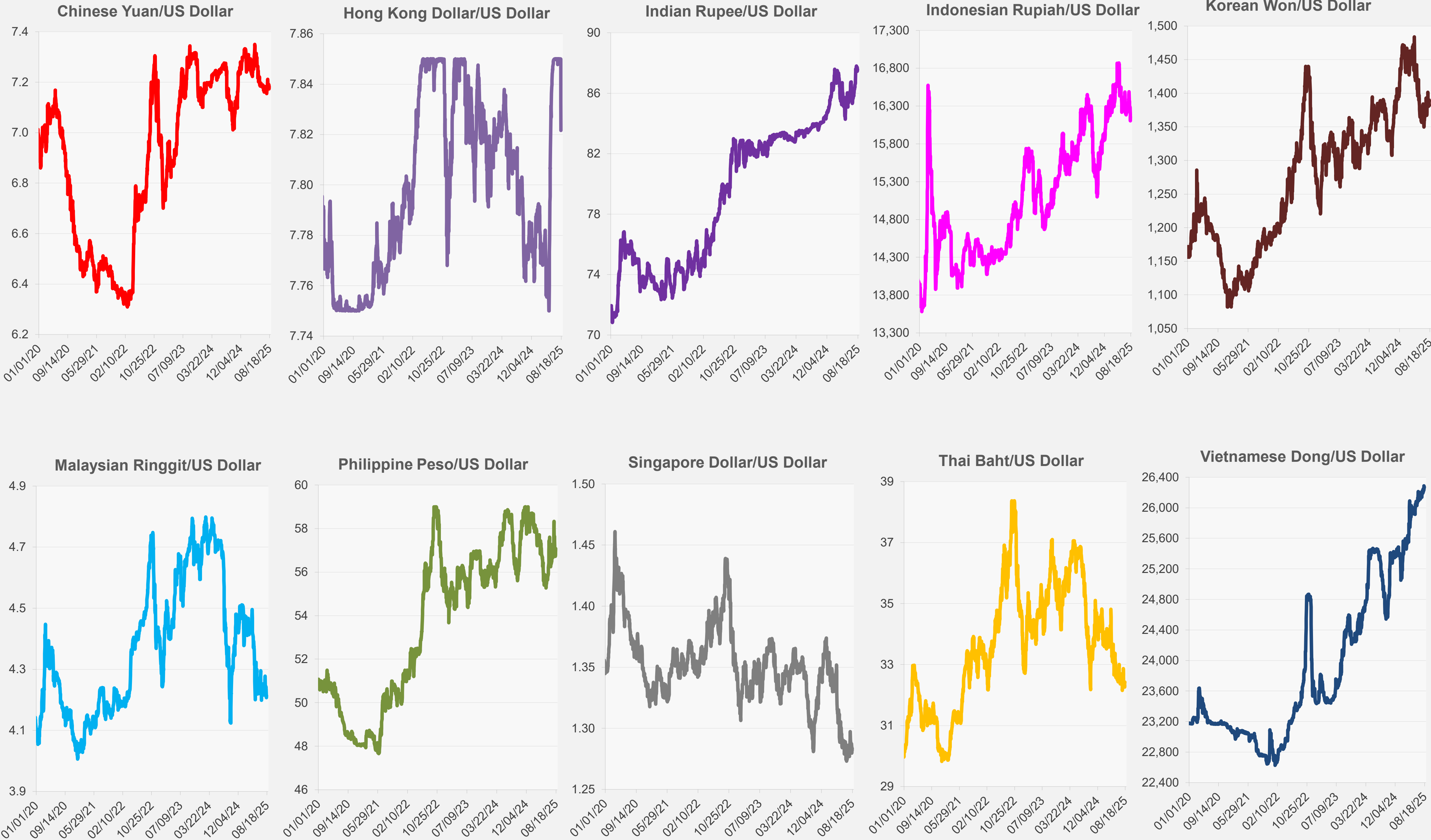


|                              | Latest Closing | % change from<br>Previous Day | % change from<br>01-Jan-25 |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Euro                         | 0.85           | 0.44                          | 13.10                      |
| Japanese yen (JPY)           | 146.87         | 0.42                          | 7.01                       |
| Bangladeshi taka (BDT)       | 121.63         | -0.10                         | -1.75                      |
| Brunei dollar (BND)          | 1.28           | 0.13                          | 6.47                       |
| Chinese yuan (CNY)           | 7.18           | -0.12                         | 1.63                       |
| Hong Kong dollar (HKD)       | 7.82           | 0.14                          | -0.69                      |
| Indian rupee (INR)           | 87.56          | 0.00                          | -2.23                      |
| Indonesian rupiah (IDR)      | 16,160.00      | -0.34                         | -0.40                      |
| Korean won (KRW)             | 1,382.00       | 0.00                          | 6.52                       |
| Malaysian ringgit (MYR)      | 4.21           | -0.01                         | 6.14                       |
| Pakistan rupee (PKR)         | 282.00         | 0.20                          | -1.29                      |
| Philippine peso (PHP)        | 57.08          | -0.22                         | 1.34                       |
| Singapore dollar (SGD)       | 1.28           | 0.17                          | 6.45                       |
| Sri Lanka rupee (LKR)        | 301.03         | 0.01                          | -2.67                      |
| Taipei,China NT dollar (TWD) | 30.00          | -0.14                         | 9.28                       |
| Thai baht (THB)              | 32.43          | -0.17                         | 5.15                       |
| Vietnamese dong (VND)        | 26,274.50      | -0.05                         | -3.00                      |



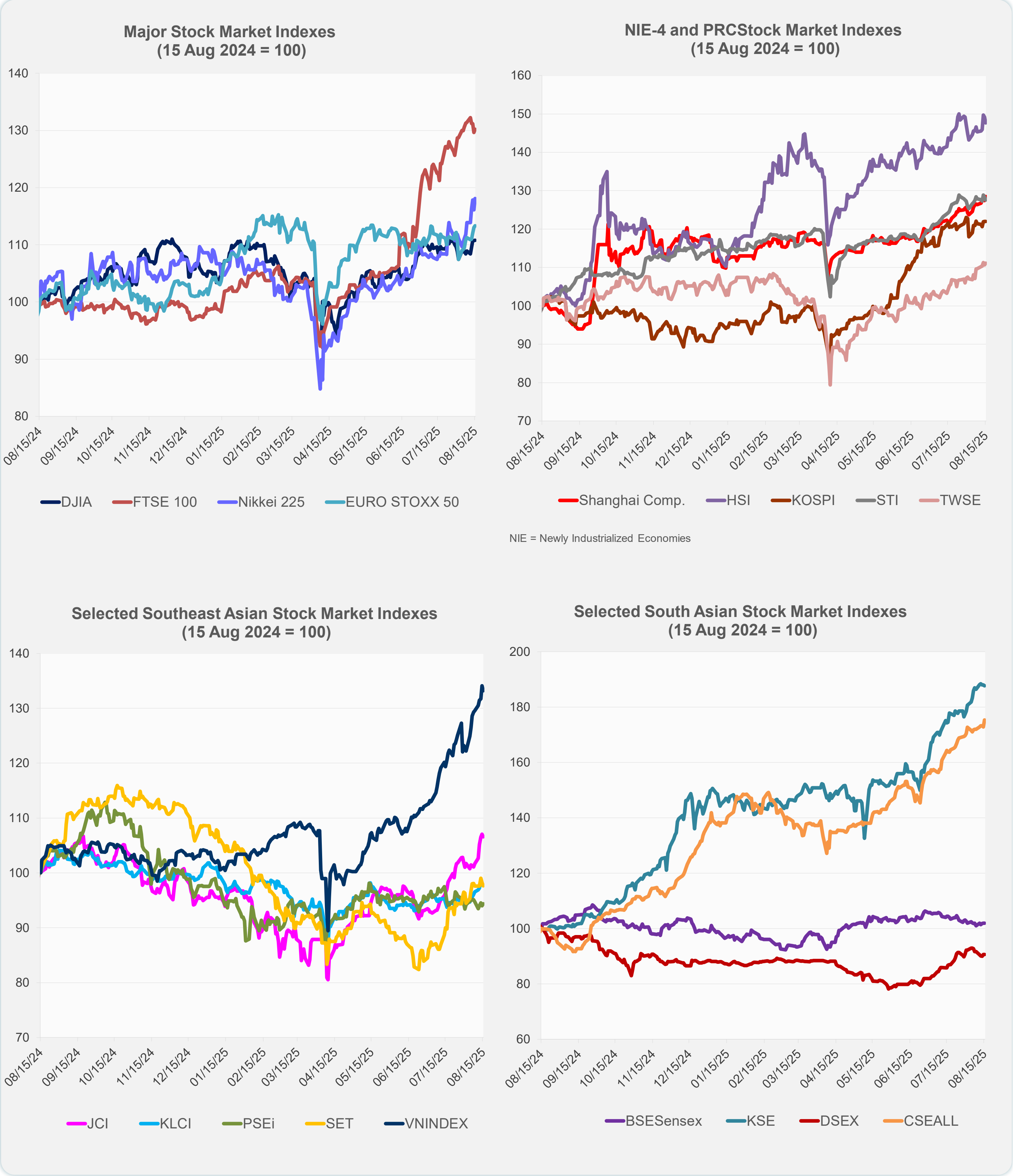
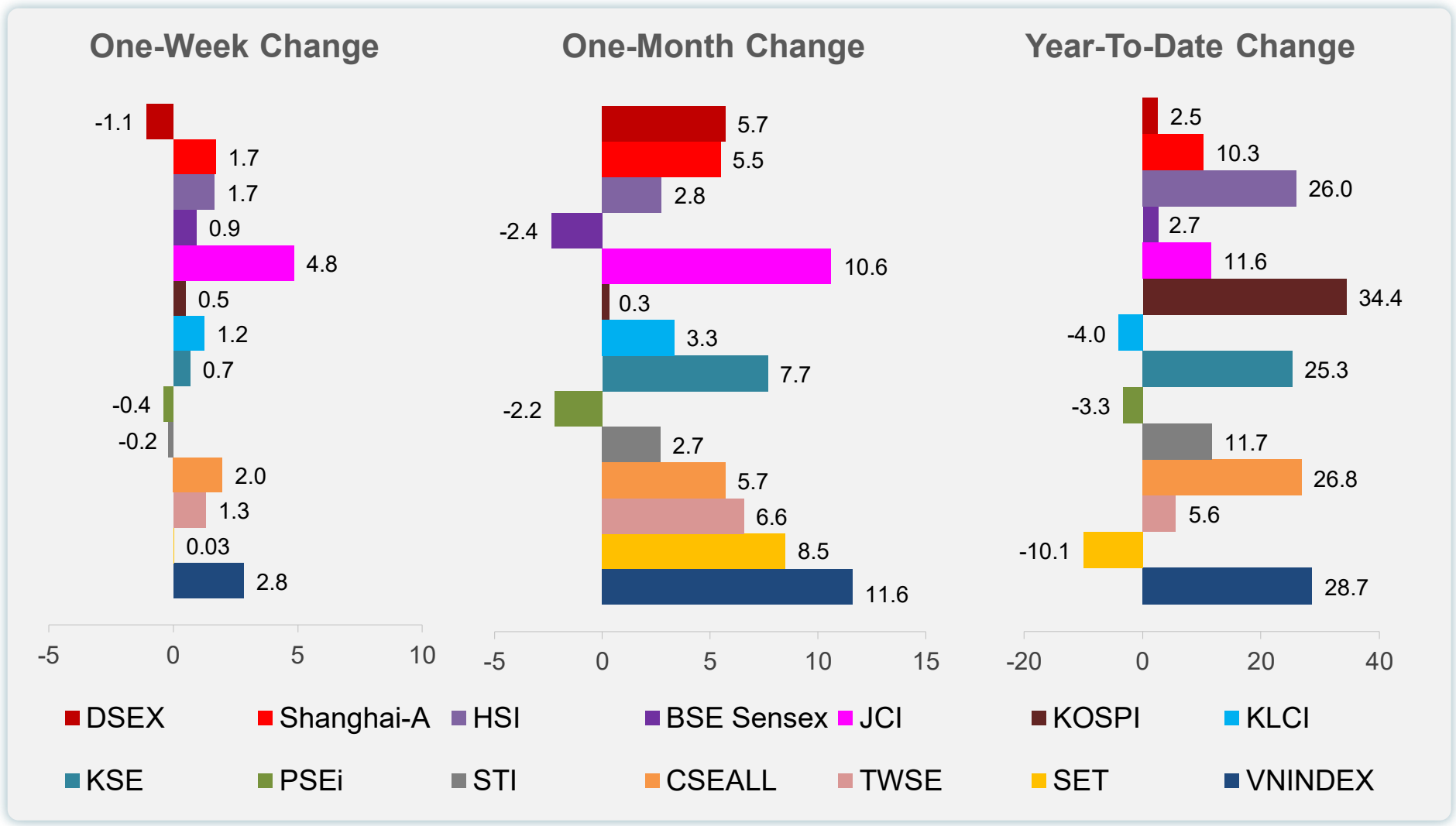
Note: Negative/Decreasing values indicate depreciation of local currency, and positive/increasing values indicate appreciation.  
Source: ADB calculations using data from Haver Analytics.



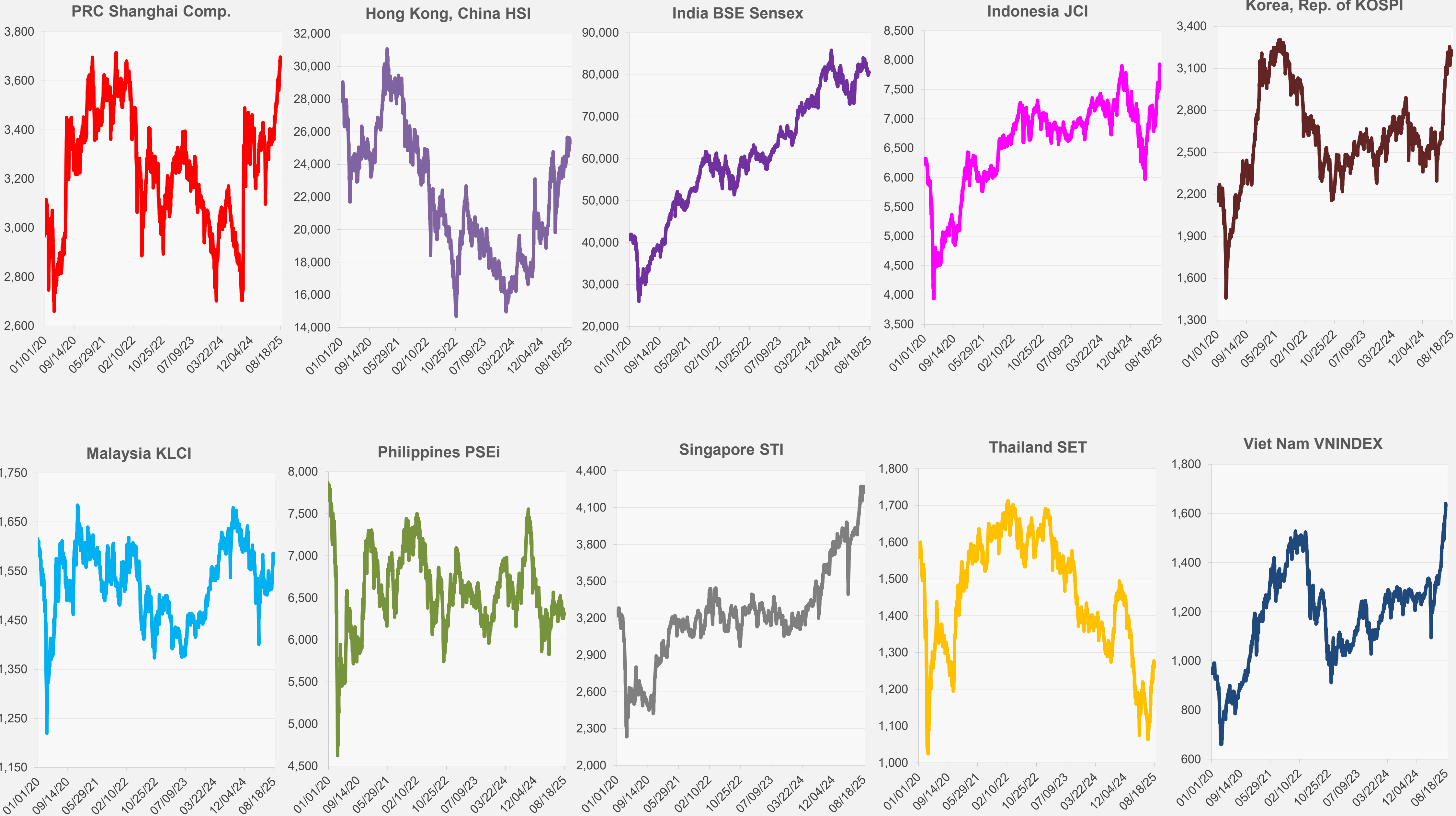
Source: Haver Analytics.

STOCK INDEXES

|                      | Latest Closing | % change from Previous Day | % change from 01-Jan-25 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| US Dow Jones Ind Avg | 44,946.12      | 0.08                       | 5.65                    |
| US NASDAQ            | 21,622.98      | -0.40                      | 11.97                   |
| US S&P 500           | 6,449.80       | -0.29                      | 9.66                    |
| UK FTSE 100          | 10,870.57      | 0.43                       | 33.01                   |
| EURO STOXX 50        | 5,448.61       | 0.26                       | 11.29                   |
| Japan NIKKEI 225     | 43,378.31      | 1.71                       | 8.73                    |
| Bangladesh DSEX      | 5,350.25       | 0.00                       | 2.53                    |
| PRC Shanghai Comp.   | 3,696.77       | 0.83                       | 10.29                   |
| Hong Kong, China HSI | 25,270.07      | -0.98                      | 25.97                   |
| India BSE Sensex     | 80,597.66      | 0.00                       | 2.66                    |
| Indonesia JCI        | 7,898.38       | -0.41                      | 11.56                   |
| Korea, Rep. of KOSPI | 3,225.66       | 0.00                       | 34.43                   |
| Malaysia KLCI        | 1,576.34       | -0.30                      | -4.02                   |
| Pakistan KSE 100     | 146,586.40     | -0.16                      | 25.28                   |
| Philippines PSEi     | 6,315.93       | 0.38                       | -3.26                   |
| Singapore STI        | 4,230.53       | -0.61                      | 11.69                   |
| Sri Lanka CSEALL     | 20,218.36      | 1.45                       | 26.80                   |
| Taipei,China TWSE    | 24,334.48      | 0.40                       | 5.64                    |
| Thailand SET         | 1,259.42       | -0.57                      | -10.05                  |
| Viet Nam VNINDEX     | 1,630.00       | -0.65                      | 28.67                   |



Sources: ADB calculations using data from Bloomberg and CEIC Data Company.

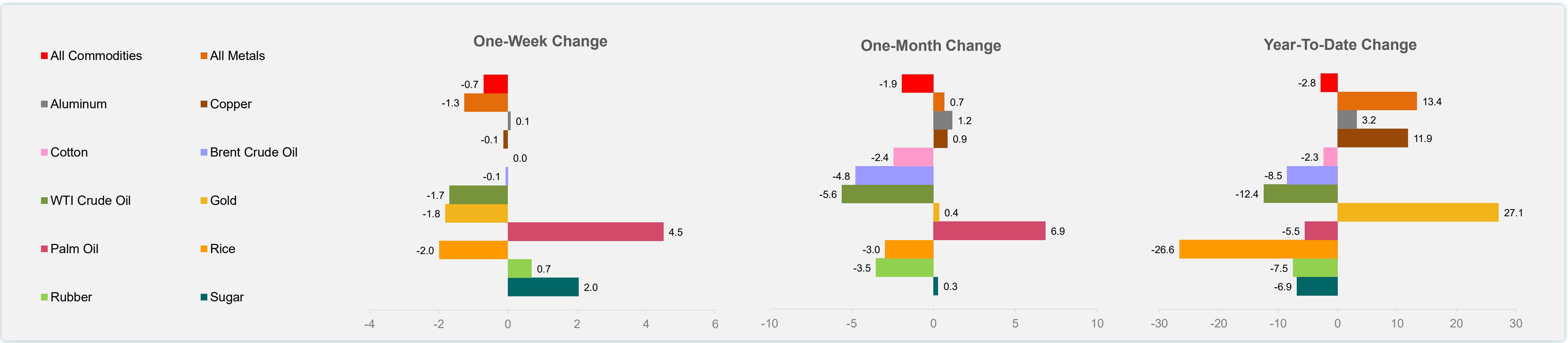
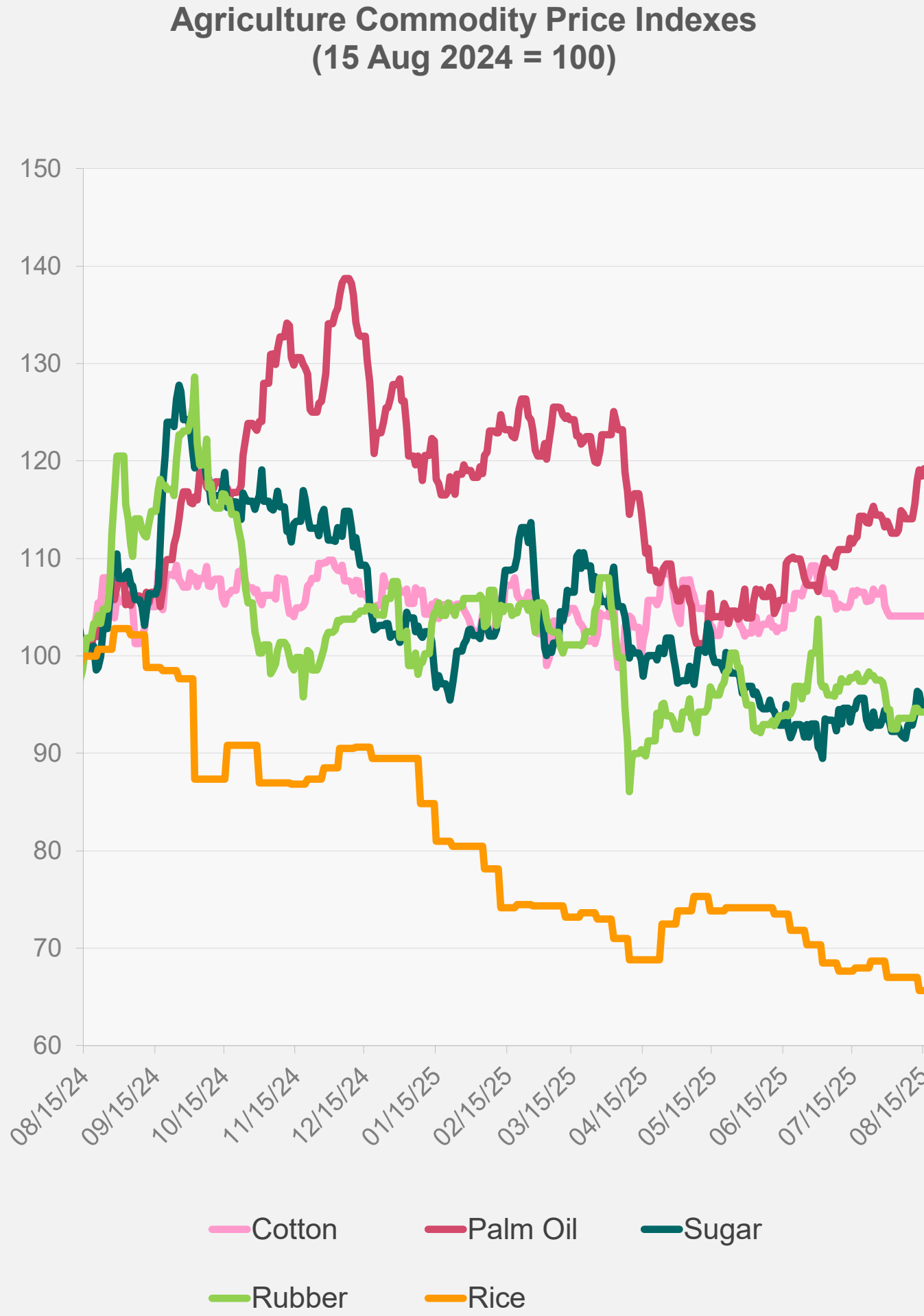
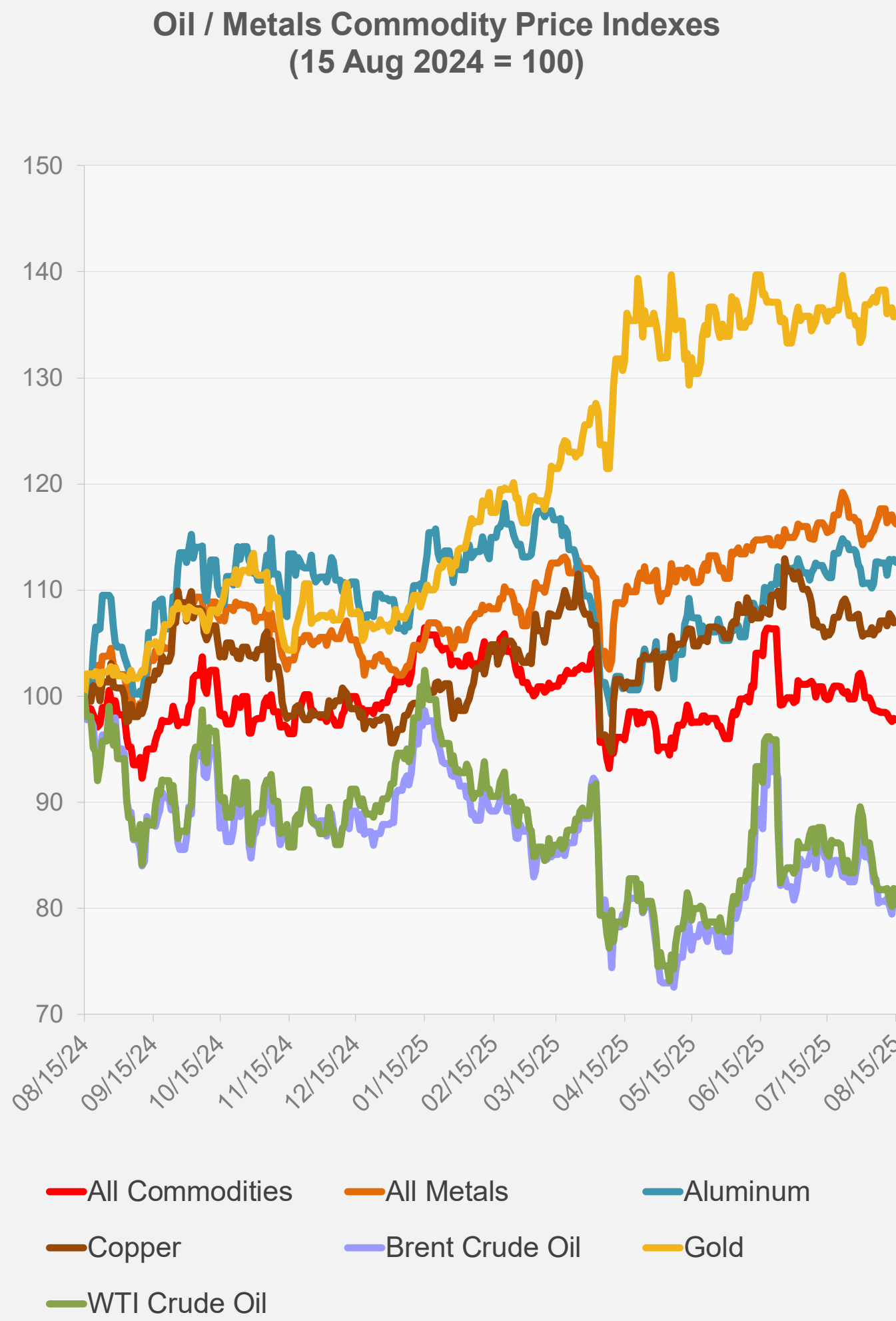


Sources: CEIC Data Company and Haver Analytics.

|                     | Unit              | Latest Closing | % change from Previous Day | % change from 01-Jan-25 |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| S&P All Commodities | US\$              | 534.22         | -0.12                      | -2.81                   |
| S&P All Metals      | US\$              | 348.49         | -0.24                      | 13.37                   |
| Aluminum            | US\$/metric ton   | 2,608.79       | -0.26                      | 3.25                    |
| Copper              | US\$/metric ton   | 9,679.75       | 0.03                       | 11.87                   |
| Cotton              | US cents/lb       | 64.36          | 0.00                       | -2.34                   |
| Brent Crude Oil     | US\$/barrel       | 67.82          | -0.55                      | -8.48                   |
| WTI Crude Oil       | US\$/barrel       | 62.80          | -1.81                      | -12.44                  |
| Gold                | US\$/troy oz      | 3,336.19       | 0.02                       | 27.12                   |
| Palm Oil            | US\$/metric tonne | 1,039.45       | 0.69                       | -5.52                   |
| Rice <sup>1</sup>   | US\$/metric ton   | 394.00         | 0.00                       | -26.63                  |
| Rubber <sup>2</sup> | US\$/kg           | 219.00         | 0.00                       | -7.52                   |
| Sugar               | US cents/lb       | 16.95          | 0.00                       | -6.87                   |

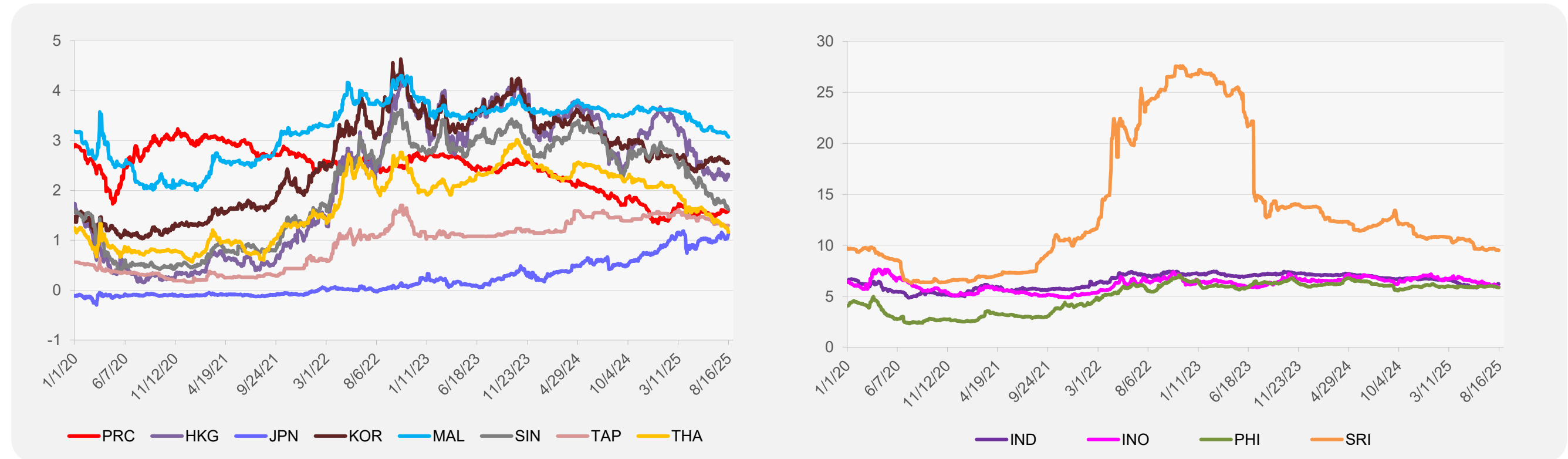
<sup>1</sup> Latest closing price from 13 August 2025.

<sup>2</sup> Singapore Exchange, Ribbed Smoked Sheet Rubber.

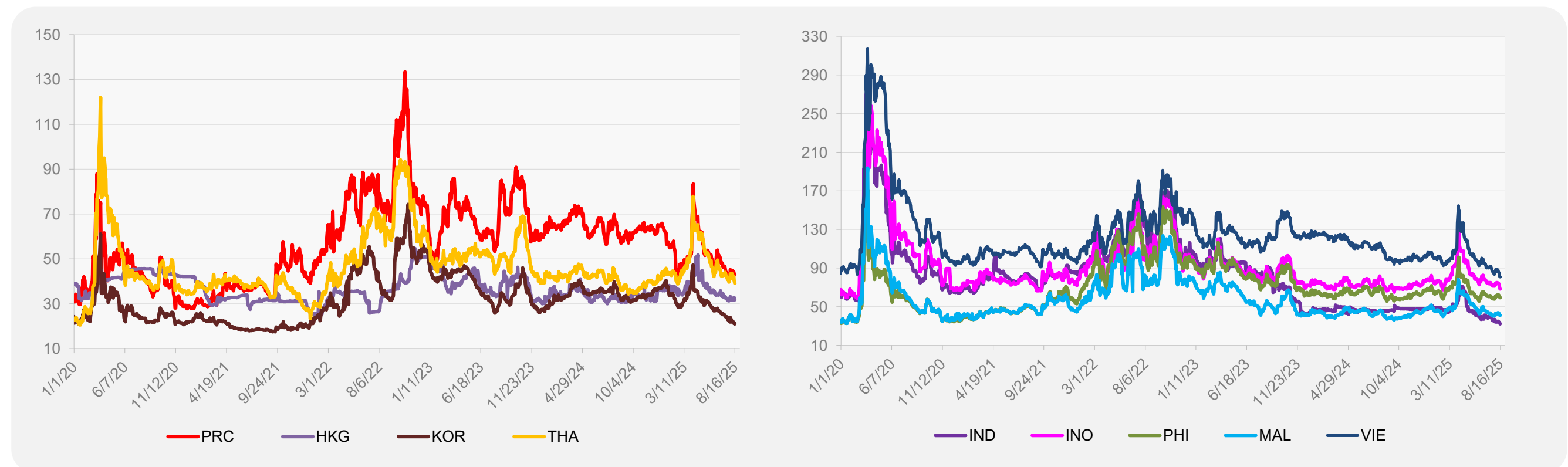


Source: ADB calculations using data from Bloomberg.

## 5-YEAR LOCAL CURRENCY GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS (%)



## 5-YEAR CREDIT DEFAULT SWAP<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> In USD and based on sovereign bonds.

Source: ADB calculations using data from Bloomberg.